



Knowledge that will change your world

Pathway software and databases

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Synopsis

- **Public and proprietary metabolite databases**
 - Instrument manufacturers provide software and search tools for their proprietary databases
 - Usually a single copy of the software is provided
 - Sciex and Waters provide additional copies at >\$35,000 for each
 - Metabolomics service companies have proprietary databases and do not allow investigators submitting samples to have access to them
 - This discourages deeper research to be performed on metabolomics data

Public databases

- North America
 - Metlin (<https://metlin.scripps.edu/index.php>)
 - Human metabolomics database <http://www.hmdb.ca/>
 - PubChem <http://pubchem.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/>
 - Metabolomics Workbench (<http://www.metabolomicsworkbench.org/data/index.php>)
- Europe
 - ChemSpider (<http://www.chemspider.com/>)
 - Metabolights (<https://www.ebi.ac.uk/metabolights/>)
- Asia
 - Kyoto Encyclopedia of Genes and Genomes (KEGG) (<http://www.genome.jp/kegg/>)

Choosing the ions to search

- Go to the Download file from Metaboanalyst and open the file "plsda.vip"
- In Excel, highlight the whole file and sort according to Comp 1 (high to low)
- Copy the m/z values for those with comp1 values >2 and place them in a new sheet and save the file
- We'll search these in multiple databases

METLIN

Go to <https://metlin.scripps.edu/>
and login in with your email address
and password

The screenshot shows the top navigation bar of the METLIN website. A red arrow points to the 'Batch Search' link. Below the navigation bar is a dark header area with a network diagram background. The word 'METLIN' is prominently displayed in the center. Below it, the tagline reads 'The original and most comprehensive MS/MS metabolite database'. The navigation bar contains the following links: Home, IsoMETLIN, Simple Search, Advanced Search, Batch Search, Fragment Similarity Search, Neutral Loss Search, MS/MS Spectrum Match Search, MRM - , and Logout [empty1977].

Batch Search

Masses

Charge
 Neutral
 Positive
 Negative

Adducts
 M-H
 M-H₂O-H
 M+Na-2H
 M+Cl
 M+K-2H
 M+FA-H
 M-2H
 M-3H
 M+CH₃COO
 M+F

Accuracy (PPM)

Display Structure

Peptides

Drugs

Toxicants

← Copy the *m/z* values into here

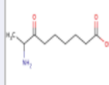
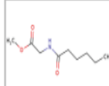
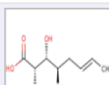
← Select negative

← Select M-H

METLIN output 1

144.0477 *m/z*
 (145.0535 - 145.0564 daltons): 0 Metabolites [M-H]⁻
 186.1152 *m/z*
 (187.1206 - 187.1243 daltons): 3 Metabolites [M-H]⁻

Show 10 entries

METLIN ID	Mass	ΔPPM	Name	Formula	CAS	MS/MS	Structure
3322	187.1208	8	KAPA	C ₉ H ₁₇ NO ₃	4707-58-8	View	
5799	187.1208	8	N-n-Hexanoylglycine methyl ester	C ₉ H ₁₇ NO ₃		View	
69263	187.1208	8	(E)-2-Butenyl-4-methyl-threonine	C ₉ H ₁₇ NO ₃	81135-57-1	View	

No hits to 4-ethylphenol sulfate

201.0237 m/z

(202.029 - 202.033 daltons): 0 Metabolites [M-H]⁻

202.0266 m/z

(203.0319 - 203.0359 daltons): 0 Metabolites [M-H]⁻

203.0219 m/z

(204.0271 - 204.0312 daltons): 0 Metabolites [M-H]⁻

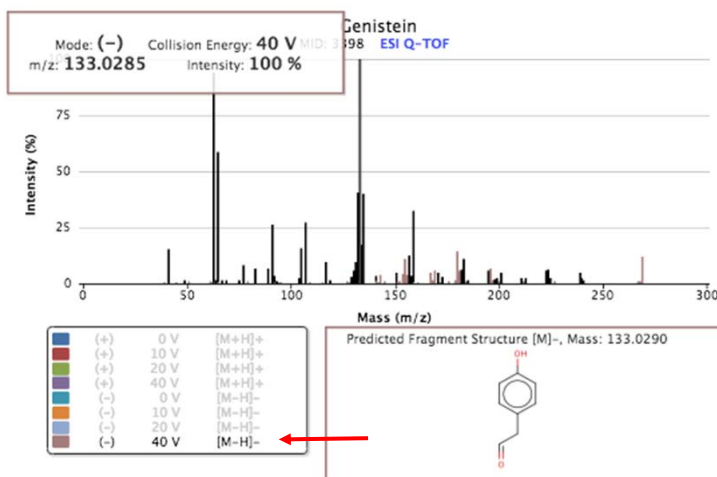
Discovering genistein

269.0471 m/z
(270.0517 - 270.0571 daltons): 30 Metabolites [M-H]⁻

Show entries Search:

METLIN ID	Mass	ΔPPM	Name	Formula	CAS	MS/MS	Structure
896	270.0560	6	N-Desmethyldiazepam (Nordazepam)	C ₁₅ H ₁₁ ClN ₂ O	1088-11-5	View	
2412	270.0528	5	Rhein-9-anthrone	C ₁₅ H ₁₀ O ₅	480-09-1	View	
3397	270.0528	5	Apigenin	C ₁₅ H ₁₀ O ₅	520-36-5	View	
3398	270.0528	5	Genistein	C ₁₅ H ₁₀ O ₅	446-72-0	View	

MSMS of genistein



No 4-ethylphenol glucuronide

275.0969 m/z

(276.1014 - 276.1069 daltons): 0 Metabolites [M-H]⁻

291.0916 m/z

(292.096 - 292.1018 daltons): 0 Metabolites [M-H]⁻

292.0935 m/z

(293.0979 - 293.1037 daltons): 0 Metabolites [M-H]⁻

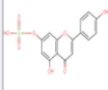
297.1012 m/z

(298.1055 - 298.1114 daltons): 0 Metabolites [M-H]⁻

METLIN identifies apigenin sulfate, but not genistein sulfate

349.0035 m/z
(350.0073 - 350.0143 daltons): 1 Metabolite [M-H]⁻

Show 10 entries Search:

METLIN ID	Mass	ΔPPM	Name	Formula	CAS	MS/MS	Structure
48862	350.0096	3	Apigenin 7-sulfate	C15H10O8S		View	

Genistein is the isoflavonoid isomer of the flavonoid, apigenin

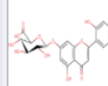
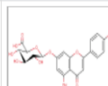
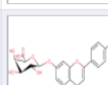
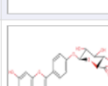
The MSMS data is only for the positive ion.

Genistein glucuronide is not listed

The MSMS data is only for the positive ion.

445.0783 m/z
(446.0811 - 446.09 daltons): 14 Metabolites [M-H]⁻

Show 10 entries Search:

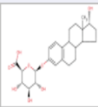
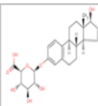
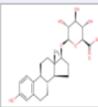
METLIN ID	Mass	ΔPPM	Name	Formula	CAS	MS/MS	Structure
48550	446.0849	1	5,7,2'-Trihydroxyflavone 7-glucuronide	C21H18O11		View	
48775	446.0849	1	Apigenin 7-glucuronide	C21H18O11		View	
48776	446.0849	1	Apigenin 7-galacturonide	C21H18O11		View	
48781	446.0849	1	Apigenin 4'-glucuronide	C21H18O11		View	

METLIN got E₂-glucuronide right

The MSMS data is only for the positive ion.

447.1991 m/z
(448.2019 - 448.2108 daltons): 12 Metabolites [M-H]⁻

Show 10 entries Search:

METLIN ID	Mass	ΔPPM	Name	Formula	CAS	MS/MS	Structure
43167	448.2097	7	17α-Estradiol 3-D-glucuronide	C24H32O8		View	
43169	448.2097	7	17β-Estradiol 3-(β-D-glucuronide)	C24H32O8		View	
43176	448.2097	7	17β-Estradiol 17-(β-D-glucuronide)	C24H32O8		NO	

No genistein glucuronide sulfate

523.069 m/z

(524.071 - 524.0815 daltons): 0 Metabolites [M-H]⁻

525.0362 m/z

(526.0382 - 526.0487 daltons): 0 Metabolites [M-H]⁻

526.041 m/z

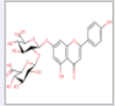
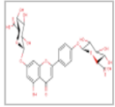
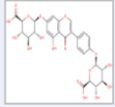
(527.043 - 527.0535 daltons): 0 Metabolites [M-H]⁻

Did find genistein diglucuronide but the MSMS data is only for the positive ion.

How 10 entries


(622.1149 - 622.1273 daltons): 3 Metabolites [M-H]

Search:

METLIN ID	Mass	ΔPPM	Name	Formula	CAS	MS/MS	Structure
48790	622.1170	6	Apigenin 7-glucuronoyl-(1->2)-glucuronide	C ₂₇ H ₂₆ O ₁₇		View	
48792	622.1170	6	Apigenin 7,4'-diglucuronide	C ₂₇ H ₂₆ O ₁₇		View	
96094	622.1170	6	Genistein 4',7-O-diglucuronide	C ₂₇ H ₂₆ O ₁₇		View	

HMDB Browse Search Downloads About Contact Us metabolites

TMIC The Metabolomics Innovation Centre Your source for quantitative metabolomics technologies and bioinformatics.

 **hmdb**
The Human Metabolome Database

[Browse Metabolites >>](#)

[Learn More >>](#)

Welcome to HMDB Version 4.0

The screenshot shows the HMDB website's navigation bar. The 'Search' dropdown menu is open, displaying the following options: ChemQuery Structure Search, Molecular Weight Search, Text Query, Sequence Search, Advanced Search, LC-MS Search, LC-MS/MS Search, GC-MS Search, 1D NMR Search, and 2D NMR Search. A blue arrow points to the 'LC-MS/MS Search' option. Below the navigation bar, the 'Browsing metabolites' section is visible, featuring filter options for metabolite status (Detected and quantified, Detected but not quantified, Predicted) and biofluid.

The screenshot displays the 'Spectra Search' interface for a 'Mass Spectrum'. The 'LC-MS/MS Search' tab is selected. The 'Query Masses (Da)' input field contains the following list of masses: 448.1005615, 448.1005615, 448.1005615, 448.1005615, 448.1005615, 448.1005615, 448.1005615, 448.1005615, 448.209718, 448.209718, 450.1162115, 450.1162115, 450.1162115, and 450.1162115. The 'Ionization' section is set to 'Negative' ion mode. The 'Adduct Type' dropdown menu is open, showing a list of adducts: Unknown, M-H (highlighted in red), M-H2O-H, M+F, M+Na-2H, M+Cl, and M+K-2H. A note indicates that holding Ctrl (Windows) or Command (Mac) allows for selecting multiple adducts.

Ionization Ion Mode Adduct Type

Negative Unknown

M-H

M-H2O-H

M+F

M+Na-2H

M+Cl

M+K-2H

M+FA-H

Hold Ctrl (⌘) or Command (⌘) to select multiple adducts

Molecular Weight Tolerance ± ppm

[Search](#) [Load Example](#)

MS search for 187.1208434 m/z Delta = (abs(query mass - adduct mass)/adduct mass)*1000000

Show entries

Compound	Name	Formula	Monoisotopic Mass	Adduct	Adduct M/Z	Delta (ppm)
HMDB0000670	Homo-L-arginine	C7H16N4O2	188.1273	M-H	187.1201 m/z calculator	4
HMDB0029416	L-Targinine	C7H16N4O2	188.1273	M-H	187.1201 m/z calculator	4

Showing 1 to 2 of 2 entries [Previous](#) **1** [Next](#)

Showing metabocard for Homo-L-arginine (HMDB0000670)

Identification Taxonomy Ontology Physical properties Spectra Biological properties Concentrations Links References XML

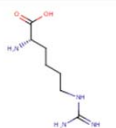
enzymes (1) [Show 1 protein](#) [Show Metabolites with Similar Structures](#)

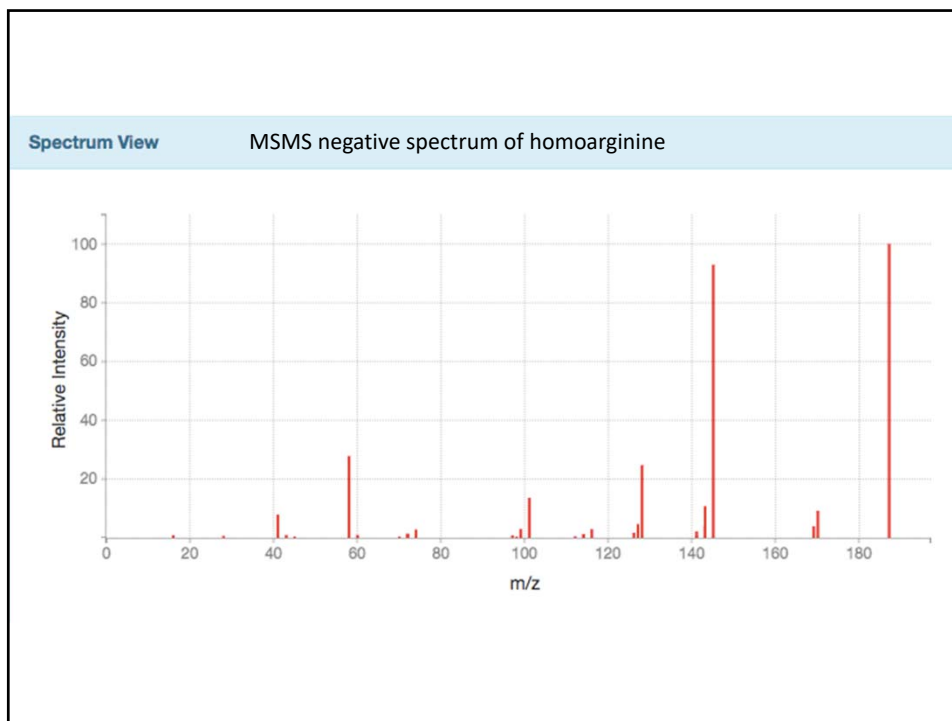
Record Information

Version	4.0
Status	Detected and Quantified
Creation Date	2005-11-16 15:48:42 UTC
Update Date	2017-12-07 01:19:17 UTC
HMDB ID	HMDB0000670
Secondary Accession Numbers	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> HMDB00670

Spectrum View

Metabolite Identification

Common Name	Homo-L-arginine
Description	L-homoarginine, also known as n6-(aminoiminomethyl)-L-lysine or n6-amidino-L-lysine, is a member of the class of compounds known as L-alpha-amino acids. L-alpha-amino acids are alpha amino acids which have the L-configuration of the alpha-carbon atom. L-homoarginine is slightly soluble (in water) and a moderately acidic compound (based on its pKa). L-homoarginine can be found primarily in blood, cerebrospinal fluid (CSF), and urine, as well as in human intestine and testes tissues. Within the cell, L-homoarginine is primarily located in the cytoplasm (predicted from logP). Moreover, L-homoarginine is found to be associated with cirrhosis and the genetic disorder, hyperargininemia. Homoarginine is a guanidino compounds of guanidinoethanesulfonic acid It is an organ-specific uncompetitive inhibitor of human liver and bone alkaline phosphohydrolase (PMID 5063678 ↗).
Structure	 <p>MOL SDF 3D-SDF PDB SMILES InChI View 3D Structure</p>



ChemSpider

Search and share chemistry

[Simple](#)
[Structure](#)
[Advanced](#)
[History](#)

Search ChemSpider

Matches any text strings used to describe a molecule.

Q

[Systematic Name](#), [Synonym](#), [Trade Name](#), [Registry Number](#), [SMILES](#), [InChI](#) or [CSID](#) [?](#)

[What is ChemSpider?](#)

[Search by chemical names](#)

ChemSpider is a free chemical structure database providing fast text and structure search access to over 63 million structures from hundreds of data sources.

- Systematic names
- Synonyms
- Trade names
- Database identifiers

ChemSpider

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[Structure](#)
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[History](#)

Advanced search

- v Structure
- v Identifier
- v Elements
- v Intrinsic Properties
- v Calculated Properties
- v Data Source
- v Lasso Similarity


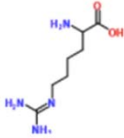

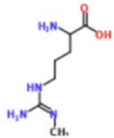

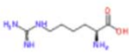
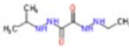
Monoisotopic Mass: ±

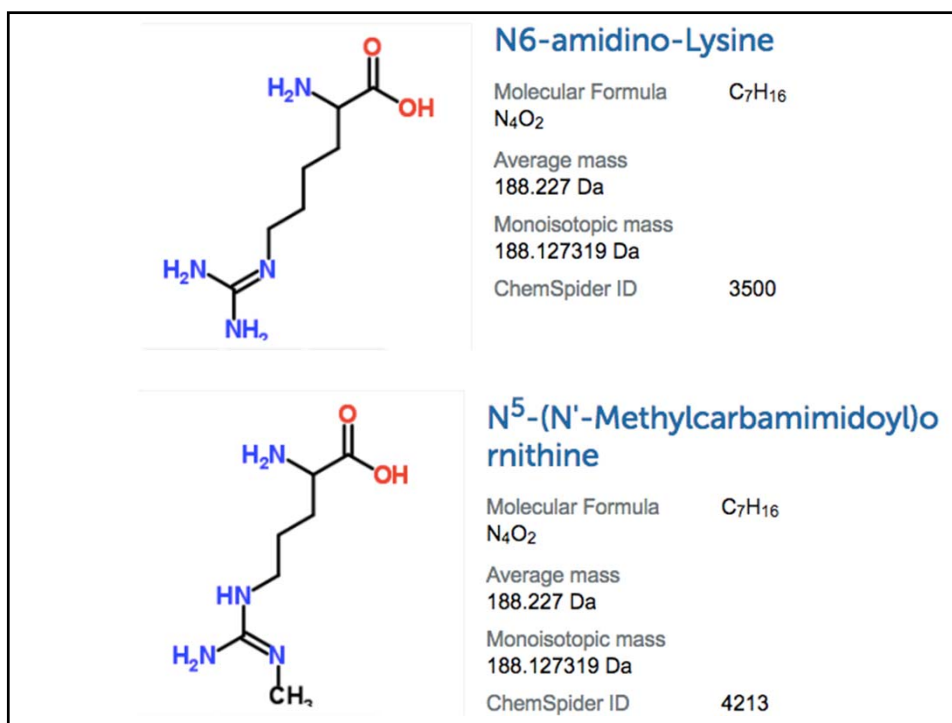
Search Hits Limit:

▾

Found 378 results

Search term: **MM >= 188.1263 AND MM <= 188.1283 AND abs(Monoisotopic_Mass - 188.1273) as mass_defect**

ID	Structure	Molecular Formula	Molecular Weight
+ 3500  - 0/1 defined		C ₇ H ₁₆ N ₄ O ₂	188.2275
+ 4213  - 0/1 defined		C ₇ H ₁₆ N ₄ O ₂	188.2275
+ 8732  - 1/1 defined		C ₇ H ₁₆ N ₄ O ₂	188.2275
+ 50797		C ₇ H ₁₆ N ₄ O ₂	188.2275



MetaboSearch

- Find MetaboSearch using your browser
 - it's at <http://omics.georgetown.edu/metabosearch.html>
 - Note that this software has issues – do not attempt to download the metabolite data
 - Instead copy it and paste it to a Word file
 - Then copy the Word translated version to an Excel file
 - This creates tab separated data

Dessom Omics LAB

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METABOSEARCH

Introduction

- Mass-based search is an important step for metabolite identification in mass-spectrometry-based metabolomic analysis. The mass-to-charge ratio (m/z) value of a molecular ion of interest is searched against metabolite database(s). The metabolites having molecular weights within a specified tolerance to the query m/z value are retrieved from the databases as putative identifications. These putative identifications serve as a foundation for further metabolite verification. In addition to searching with m/z values only, the ion annotation information can be used to aid the mass-based search. Ion annotation groups the ions originating from the same metabolite together and annotates them as adducts/isotopes/in-source fragments. R package **CAMERA** (Collection of Algorithms for METabolite pRofile Annotation) was previously developed for ion annotation by Kuhl etc (Carsten Kuhl etc. CAMERA: Collection of annotation related methods for mass spectrometry data. R package version 1.10.0.). Using the ion annotation information, the appropriate mass values of ions can be calculated. Then the calculated mass values are searched against databases. This approach is expected to improve the accuracy for metabolite identification.
- We developed MetaboSearch to perform mass-based metabolite search simultaneously against the four major metabolite databases: Human Metabolome DataBase (HMDB), Madison Metabolomics Consortium Database (MMCD), Metlin, and LipidMaps. The search results from these databases are integrated into a uniformly and non-redundant format based on IUPAC International Chemical Identifier (InChI) key. Chemical identifier information is provided by the software for effective reference to metabolites. Cross-referencing across multiple databases is performed when a particular identifier type is missing from a database. The comprehensive list of chemical identifiers includes PubChem Compound ID (CID), PubChem Substance ID (SID), HMDB ID, KEGG ID, InChI string, and InChI key. MetaboSearch performs mass-based search using a given list of m/z values. In addition, it can utilize ion annotation information for improved metabolite identification, as long as the ion annotation information is provided according to the CAMERA output format.

CONTENT

- Introduction
- Downloads
- User Guide
 - Input File Format
 - MetaboSearch Interface
 - Steps To Run MetaboSearch
 - Output File Format
- Questions & Answers

URL	Description	Check
http://www.hmdb.ca/search/spectra?type=ms_search	HMDB database	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
http://metlin.scripps.edu/metabo_batch_list.php	Metlin database	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
http://mmcd.nmrfam.wisc.edu/	MMCD database	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
http://www.lipidmaps.org/downloads/index.html	LipidMaps database	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

Plus In Manager

Positive/Negative Mode: Positive Negative

MW Tolerance in ppm:

Input Mass Data:

Enter the m/z values from the VIP file

144.0477
186.1152
187.0829
198.1149
201.0237
202.0266
203.0219
204.0679
214.1105
242.1407

Or Input File From Local:

Browse Submit

OUTPUT

Export to Local Export to Web

STATUS

INPUT

Positive/Negative Mode
 Positive Negative

MW Tolerance in ppm

Input Mass Data

683.2557
 684.2595
 739.3192
 767.3151
 823.2609
 824.2636
 891.1629
 892.1671
 893.1754
 894.1822

Or Input File From Local:

OUTPUT

52	Quercetin 3-arabinoside	C20H18O11	434.084911
53	Flunisolide	C24H31FO6	434.210466929
57	Glucorhein	C21H18O11	446.084911418
58	Se-Adenosylselenomethionine		C15H23N6C
59	Orientin	C21H20O11	448.100561482
59	Trifolin	C21H20O11	448.100561482
59	1,2,6,8-Tetrahydroxy-3-methylanthraquinone; 2-O-b-D-		
59	Quercitrin	C21H20O11	448.100561482
60	2-Methoxyestrone 3-glucuronide		C24H32O8
60	17-beta-estradiol-3-glucuronide		C24H32O8
60	17-beta-estradiol glucuronide		C24H32O8
60	17-alpha-estradiol-3-glucuronide		C24H32O8
60	Estradiol-17alpha 3-D-glucuronoside		C24H32O8
60	Cubebinin	C24H32O8	448.209718 Not Availabl
61	Miscanthoside	C21H22O11	450.116211546
61	Maesopsin 6-glucoside	C21H22O11	450.116211
61	Astilbin	C21H22O11	450.116211546

Export to Local

STATUS

Finished, please export the result.

Progress has been completed 100%

100%


When the search is complete, copy the data in the output panel (command-A, command-C)
 Open a new Word file – switch to Landscape mode – then copy again and transfer to Excel

QueryID	CQ_ID	Delta	Name	Formula	Mass	Comments	KEGG	Pubchem SIF	Pubchem CIF	HMDB
2	cq_08598	0.00163271	(E)-2-Butenyl-4-methyl-th	C9H17NO3	187.120843	[M-H]	C12029	14185	5282047	Not Available
2	cq_00742	0.00163271	8-Amino-7-oxononanoate	C9H17NO3	187.120843	[M-H]	C01092	770755	Not Available	Not Available
2	cq_10810	0.00163271	N-n-Hexanoylglycine met	C9H17NO3	187.120843	[M-H]	Not Availabl	7585459	338209	[HMDB0083
4	cq_07079	0.00133271	Tussilagine	C10H17NO3	199.120843	[M-H]	C10411	12597	185071	Not Available
4	cq_08968	0.00133271	Ecgonine methyl ester	C10H17NO3	199.120843	[M-H]	C12448	682364	104904	[HMDB0640
8	cq_01301	0.00128291	Indolelactate	C11H11NO3	205.073893	[M-H]	C02043	669834	92904	[HMDB0067
8	cq_03186	0.00128291	5-Methoxyindoleacetate	C11H11NO3	205.073893	[M-H]	C05660	161944	18986	[HMDB0409
8	cq_07406	0.00128291	Swietenidin B	C11H11NO3	205.073893	[M-H]	C10741	12924	5281851	Not Availabl
8	cq_06630	0.00128291	Gentianamine	C11H11NO3	205.073893	[M-H]	C09961	12147	442535	Not Available
9	cq_08597	0.00201809	2-Amino-9,10-epoxy-8-ox	C10H17NO4	215.115758	[M-H]	C12027	14184	443587	Not Available
9	cq_14007	0.00201809	3-CARBOXYMETHYL-4-ISC	C10H17NO4	215.115758	[M-H]	Not Availabl	Not Availabl	Not Availabl	Not Availabl
10	cq_17352	0.00091796	2-Ethylacrylylcarnitine	C12H21NO4	243.147058	[M-H]	Not Availabl	Not Availabl	Not Availabl	[HMDB0199
10	cq_17309	0.00091796	Tiglylcarnitine	C12H21NO4	243.147058	[M-H]	Not Availabl	Not Availabl	Not Availabl	[HMDB0236
11	cq_14779	0.002666	2-(OXALYL-AMINO)-4,5,6,	C10H10N2O	270.031042	[M-H]	Not Availabl	Not Availabl	Not Availabl	Not Availabl
12	cq_11396	0.00131882	1-CHLORO-6-(4-HYDROXY	C16H11ClO2	270.044757	[M-H]	Not Availabl	Not Availabl	Not Availabl	Not Availabl
13	cq_05415	0.0015527	Sulphuretin;Sulfuretin	C15H10O5	270.052823	[M-H]	C08730	209227	67111	Not Available
13	cq_06706	0.0015527	5-Deoxykaempferol;3,7,4	C15H10O5	270.052823	[M-H]	C10037	742390	164918	Not Available
13	cq_06962	0.0015527	Aloe-emodin	C15H10O5	270.052823	[M-H];drug	C10294	153452	10207	Not Available
13	cq_16866	0.0015527	3,6,4'-Trihydroxyflavone;	C15H10O5	270.052823	[M-H]	C15222	Not Availabl	Not Availabl	Not Availabl
13	cq_10153	0.0015527	3',4',7-Trihydroxyisoflavo	C15H10O5	270.052823	[M-H]	C14313	3881497	622984	Not Available
13	cq_07037	0.0015527	Lucidin	C15H10O5	270.052823	[M-H]	C10369	153404	10163	Not Available
13	cq_07011	0.0015527	Emodin	C15H10O5	270.052823	[M-H]	C10343	153905	Not Availabl	Not Availabl
13	cq_17542	0.0015527	Apigenin	C15H10O5	270.052823	[M-H]	Not Availabl	Not Availabl	5280443	[HMDB0212
13	cq_03743	0.0015527	Genistein;5,7,4'-Trihydro	C15H10O5	270.052823	[M-H];drug	C06563	153162	Not Availabl	Not Availabl
13	cq_06781	0.0015527	Norwogonin;5,7,8-Trihyd	C15H10O5	270.052823	[M-H]	C10113	163335	20510	Not Available
13	cq_07047	0.0015527	Norobtusifolin;2-Hydroxy	C15H10O5	270.052823	[M-H]	C10379	701155	442759	Not Available
13	cq_07044	0.0015527	Morindone	C15H10O5	270.052823	[M-H]	C10376	12562	442756	Not Availabl
13	cq_07065	0.0015527	Purpurin 1-methyl ether	C15H10O5	270.052823	[M-H]	C10397	17583	442766	Not Availabl

Copy to a new sheet, sort according to the KEGG column and then copy the values

Going to the KEGG Pathway website

- <http://www.genome.jp/kegg/pathway.html>
- We'll take the compounds detected in MetaboSearch that have KEGG identifiers
- These can be mapped to pathways



KEGG PATHWAY Database
Wiring diagrams of molecular interactions, reactions, and relations

Menu **PATHWAY** BRITE MODULE KO GENOME GENES LIGAND DISEASE DRUG DBGET

Select prefix: map Enter keywords: [Help](#)

[[New pathway maps](#) | [Update history](#)]

Pathway Maps

KEGG PATHWAY is a collection of manually drawn [pathway maps](#) representing our knowledge on the molecular interaction and reaction networks for:

- 1. Metabolism**
Global/overview Carbohydrate Energy Lipid Nucleotide Amino acid Other amino Glycan Cofactor/vitamin Terpenoid/PK Other secondary metabolite Xenobiotics Chemical structure
- 2. Genetic Information Processing**
- 3. Environmental Information Processing**
- 4. Cellular Processes**
- 5. Organismal Systems**
- 6. Human Diseases**

and also on the structure relationships (KEGG drug structure maps) in:

- 7. Drug Development**

Pathway Mapping

KEGG PATHWAY mapping is the process to map molecular datasets, especially large-scale datasets in genomics, transcriptomics, proteomics, and metabolomics, to the KEGG pathway maps for biological interpretation of higher-level systemic functions.

- [Search Pathway](#) - basic pathway mapping tool
- [Search&Color Pathway](#) - advanced pathway mapping tool
- [Color Pathway](#) - selected pathway map coloring tool

Search against: Enter: map, ko, ec, rn, hsadd, or

Primary ID: (Outside IDs for organism-specific pathways only)

Enter objects one per line followed by bgcolor, fgcolor:

```
C00761
C00761
C01092
C01092
C01130
C01477
C01477
C01477
C01477
C01477
```

Examples:

Alternatively, enter the file name containing the data:

No file chosen

If necessary, change default bgcolor:

- Include aliases
- Use uncolored diagrams
- Display objects not found in the search
- Search pathways containing all the objects (AND search)

Pathway Search Result

Following object(s) was/were not found cpd:C01130 cpd:C01821 cpd:C02822 cpd:C03357
 cpd:C03502 cpd:C04300 cpd:C04888 cpd:C05691 cpd:C06817 cpd:C06979 cpd:C07005
 cpd:C07310 cpd:C07486 cpd:C08160 cpd:C08174 cpd:C08183 cpd:C08598 cpd:C08730
 cpd:C08951 cpd:C09011 cpd:C09013 cpd:C09116 cpd:C09261 cpd:C09359 cpd:C09486
 cpd:C09553 cpd:C09795 cpd:C09800 cpd:C09803 cpd:C09961 cpd:C10023 cpd:C10025
 cpd:C10037 cpd:C10042 cpd:C10052 cpd:C10053 cpd:C10069 cpd:C10092 cpd:C10113
 cpd:C10114 cpd:C10294 cpd:C10343 cpd:C10359 cpd:C10369 cpd:C10376 cpd:C10379
 cpd:C10397 cpd:C10411 cpd:C10741 cpd:C10753 cpd:C11237 cpd:C11593 cpd:C11930
 cpd:C11931 cpd:C12027 cpd:C12029 cpd:C12656 cpd:C12699 cpd:C12848 cpd:C14313
 cpd:C14625 cpd:C15218 cpd:C15222 cpd:C17449

Sort by the pathway list

Show all objects

- ko01110 Biosynthesis of secondary metabolites (10)
- ko01100 Metabolic pathways (5)
- ko00944 Flavone and flavonol biosynthesis (5)
- ko00943 Isoflavonoid biosynthesis (4)
- ko00950 Isoquinoline alkaloid biosynthesis (2)
- ko00902 Monoterpenoid biosynthesis (2)
- ko00941 Flavonoid biosynthesis (2)
- ko00380 Tryptophan metabolism (2)
- ko00140 Steroid hormone biosynthesis (2)

<http://mona.fiehnlab.ucdavis.edu/>

Welcome to MoNA!

MassBank of North America (MoNA) is a metadata-centric, auto-curating repository designed for efficient storage and querying of mass spectral records. It intends to serve as the framework for a centralized, collaborative database of metabolite mass spectra, metadata and associated compounds. MoNA currently contains over 200,000 mass spectral records from experimental and in-silico libraries as well as from user contributions.

MoNA has recently been redesigned, with significant improvements to server-side architecture, query structure, and search speed. We are actively improving and adding features, so please be patient as functionality is added. If you notice any major issues, feel free to report them using the issue tracker linked below.

 Search Spectra

 Browse Spectra

 Issue Tracker

[Quick Search](#) [Similarity Search](#)

Q Search

Compound

Name or InChIKey

Compound Class

Molecular Formula

188.1273 ± 0.005 Da

Ion Mode

Positive Negative

Source Introduction




Liquid Chromatography (LC)
 Gas Chromatography (GC)
 Capillary Electrophoresis (CE)

MS Type

MS1 MS2 MS3 MS4

Library

LipidBlast
 MassBank
 GNPS
 ReSpect
 FAHFA
 iTree
 HMDB
 MetaboBASE
 FiehnLib
 RIKEN OxPLs

10 records/page ▾

No results found!

First Previous **1** Next Last

Q Search

Compound

Name or InChIKey

Compound Class

C15H10O5

Exact Mass \pm 0.004 Da

Source Introduction

Liquid Chromatography (LC)
 Gas Chromatography (GC)
 Capillary Electrophoresis (CE)

MS Type

MS1 MS2 MS3

Ion Mode


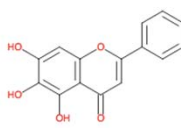
Positive Negative

Library

LipidBlast
 MassBank
 GNPS
 ReSpec
 FAHFA
 iTree
 HMDB
 MetaboBASE
 FiehnLib
 RIKEN OxPLs

This produces 8 records for trihydroxy(iso)flavones


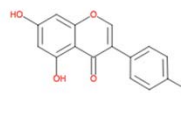
Baicalein Score: ★★★★★

Q ms level	MS1
Q instrument	Shimadzu LC20A-IT-TOFMS
Q instrument type	LC-ESI-ITTOF
Q ionization mode	negative
Q retention time	981.900 sec
Q accession	TY000024
Q author	Ken TANAKA
Q license	CC BY-SA
Q exact mass	270.0528
Q cdl temperature	200 C

Originally submitted to the MassBank High Quality Mass Spectral Database

Genistein Score: ★★★★★

Q ms level	MS1
Q instrument	LCMS-IT-TOF
Q instrument type	LC-ESI-ITTOF
Q ionization mode	negative
Q retention time	16.422450 min
Q accession	TY000137
Q author	Toshimitsu HAYASHI, Ken T...
Q license	CC BY-SA
Q exact mass	270.0528
Q cdl temperature	200 C

Originally submitted to the MassBank High Quality Mass Spectral Database